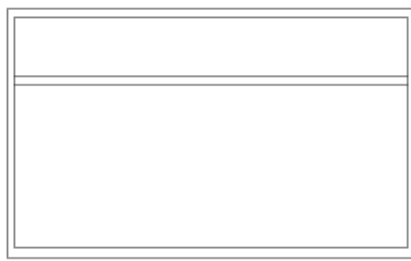
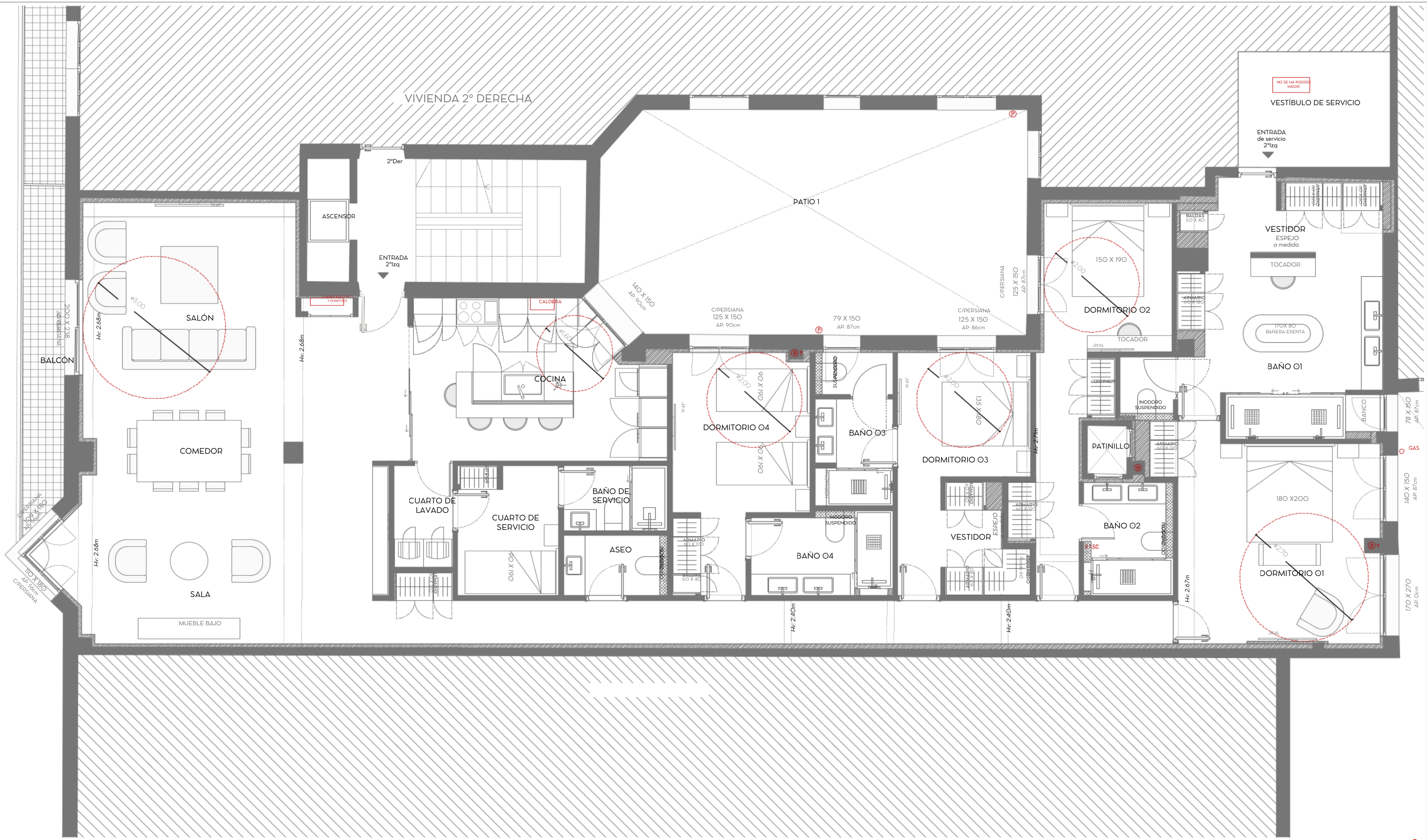


VIVIENDA 2º DERECHA



26/05/2025